

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

Scope

- The *Acta Cardiologica Sinica* is an official Journal of the Taiwan Society of Cardiology. It is a peer reviewed journal and aims to publish highest quality material, both clinical and scientific, on all aspects of Cardiovascular Medicine. It is published bi-monthly since January, 2013.
- If you have any further enquiries or require corrections on publicity for your article please contact the editorial office and Dr. Pao-Hsien Chu, Editor-in-Chief via acs@tsoc.org.tw, lynn@tsoc.org.tw, taipei.acs@gmail.com, or via Fax: +886-2-2597-6180.

Article Categories

- The article categories include Reviews Articles, Original Articles, Brief Reports, Case Reports, Letters to the Editor, Editorial Comments.
- Please look into each category for specific requirements and manuscript preparation.

Covering Letter

- The corresponding author should write a covering letter requesting the publication of the manuscript and assuring that all the authors have read the manuscript and agree to its submission.
- The authors should confirm that the paper has not been published in any part and is not considered for publication by other journals in the covering letter.
- The authors should state in the covering letter about their previously published or accepted paper(s) that are closely related to the paper currently submitted to *Acta Cardiologica Sinica*.
- All the authors should declare in detail if there is any conflict of interest regarding the paper submitted in the covering letter.
- The editorial board reserves the right to confirm this in case it needs to.

Manuscript Preparation: General Guidelines

- Articles which have been published or submitted for publication elsewhere will not be published.
- The Taiwan Society of Cardiology reserves copyright and renewal on all material published.
- Permission is required from the copyright holder if an author chooses to include in their submission to *Acta Cardiologica Sinica* any tables, illustrations or other images that have been previously published elsewhere. Copy of the letter of permission should be included with the manuscript at the time of submission.
- Manuscripts should conform to the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (*N Engl J Med* 1997;336:309-15).
- Text should be double-spaced throughout.
- The Title page, Abstract, Body Text, Acknowledgments, References, Legends, Tables and Figures should appear in that order on separate sheets of paper.
- Please define all abbreviations at first appearance, and avoid their use in the title and abstract. Use generic names of drugs.
- Please use SI units of measure. A more conventionally used measurement may follow in parentheses.
- Please make all conversions before manuscript submission.

Title Page

1. The title page should include a title, full names and affiliations of all authors, and an address, telephone number, facsimile number and E-mail address for correspondence.
2. A short Running Title (40 characters or less) should be provided.

Abstract

1. Abstract should briefly describe Purpose or Background, Methods, Results and Conclusions.
2. The abstract should be no more than 250 words.

Body Text

1. The text of Original Articles should be divided into Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion sections.

2. Other article types may use other formats as described in specific guidelines against each category of manuscript below.
3. Abbreviations must be defined at first mention.
4. For experimental animals: Please state the species, strain, number used, and pertinent descriptive characteristics. When describing surgical procedures, please identify the preanesthetic and anesthetic agents used and the amounts, concentrations, routes, and frequency of administration of each. Paralytic agents are not considered acceptable substitutes for anesthetics. For other invasive procedures on animals, report the analgesic or tranquilizing drug used. If none were used, provide justification for exclusion.
5. For human studies: please indicate that the study was approved by an institutional review committee and that the subjects gave informed consent. The clinical trial registration number should also be included when appropriate (www.clinicaltrials.gov).
6. In the Methods, the complete name and location of the manufacturer of drugs or devices must be supplied for all reagents, equipment, and devices used. In all other instances, the generic rather than trademark names of all drugs and devices should be used.

• **Acknowledgment**

1. Acknowledgments should be typed at the end of the text before Declaration of conflict of interest.
2. All the grant supports, if there are, should be listed in Acknowledgment.
3. All the substances or helps given from any organization or commercial company for the completion of the study or the paper should be indicated in Acknowledgment.
4. Any single person who helped for the completion of the study or the paper may be indicated in Acknowledgment.

• **Declaration of conflict of interest**

1. Declaration of conflict of interest should be typed just before references.
2. All the authors should declare if there is any conflict of interest regarding the paper submitted.
3. If there is no conflict of interest, please just state “All the authors declare no conflict of interest” in Declaration of conflict of interest.

• **References**

1. References are cited numerically in the text and in superscript. They should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they appear.
2. References should quote the last name followed by the initials of the author(s). For less than four authors provide all names; for more than four, list the first three authors' names followed by “et al.”.
3. List specific page numbers for all book references.
4. Refer to Index Medicus for journal titles and abbreviations. Examples are provided below. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of the citation information that they submit.

Journals

- ✧ Mak KH, Eisenberg, MJ, Plante S, et al. Absence of increased in-hospital complications with reused balloon catheters. *Am J Cardiol* 1996;78:717-9.
- ✧ Kaplan NM. Coronary heart disease risk factors and anti-hypertensive drug selection. *J Cardiovasc Pharmacol* 1982;4(Suppl):186-365.

Books

- ✧ Got to AJ, Farmer JA. Risk factors for coronary artery disease. In: Braunwald E, Ed. *Heart Disease: A Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1988:1153-90.
 - ✧ Levinsky NG. Fluid and electrolytes. In: Thorn GW, Adams RD, Braunwald E, et al, Eds. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*. 8th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1977:364-75.
5. Please note that if you use reference software tools (e.g., EndNote or Reference Manager), they do not always match our style and you may need to manually correct your references.

• **Tables**

1. Number tables in the order in which they appear in the text. All tables should be cited, by number, in the text.
2. Tables should be self-explanatory, and the data presented in tables should not be duplicated in the text or figures.

3. Number the tables consecutively with an Arabic number after the word "Table."
4. Please give a title to each table and titles should be descriptive and brief.
5. The contents of the table(s) should be typed double spaced.
6. Horizontal rules should be placed below the title and column headings and at the end of the table. Do not use vertical rules.
7. Please give each column a brief heading.
8. Please describe all abbreviations or any added relevant information as a footnote. Footnote symbols should appear in the following order: *, #, †, ‡, §, **, ##, ††, etc. Type each table on a separate page.

- **Figures & Illustrations**

1. Number figures in the order in which they appear in the text. All figures should be cited, by number, in the text.
2. The figures should be placed in separate files, named only with the figure numbers (e.g. "Figure1.tif").
3. Composite figures should be preassembled, with each figure part (e.g., A, B, C) lettered in 12-point in the upper left corner.
4. Figures should be either single-column format (published width, 8.5 cm; maximum submitted width, 11 cm), mid-size format (published width, 11.4 cm; maximum submitted width, 14 cm), or double-column format (published width, 17.4 cm; maximum submitted width, 22 cm).
5. The Arial font should be used for all figure text, and the size should be 8-12 points.
6. Any letter designations or arrows appearing on the figures should be identified and described fully.
7. All symbols and abbreviations used must be defined in the figure or its legend.
8. If possible, the figures submitted should be the size they will appear when published so that no reduction is necessary.
9. Prepare your figures for *on-line submission*. Figures should be submitted in highresolution TIF format, or alternatively in GIF, JPEG/JPG, or EPS format.
10. Acceptable resolution for digital figures is 300 dpi.
11. If previously published figures are used, written permission from the original publisher is required.

- **Figure legends**

1. Figure legends should correspond to figure/illustration numbers and appear on a separate sheet of paper.
2. Number the legends with an Arabic number after the word "Figure." If a figure has more than one part, describe each part clearly.
3. Abbreviations used in each figure should be defined in the legend in alphabetical order. They should be recognized either after their first mention in the legend or in alphabetical order at the end of each legend.

Manuscript Preparation: Specific Guidelines

- **Review Articles.**

These are scholarly, comprehensive reviews whose aims are to summarize and critically evaluate research in the field and to identify future implications. Unsolicited reviews may be submitted to the editor-in-chief and will be subject to approval by the editorial board. Instructions for Title page, Abstract, References, Tables and Illustrations/figures remains the same. The text can follow independent pattern as per the authors desire, subject to approval of the editorial board. The number of references should not exceed 50.

- **Original Articles.**

Clinical human studies and experimental studies will appear in this category. It should not exceed 6,000 including references and figure legends. It should conform the general pattern of submission i.e., Title page, Abstract, Body Text, References, Tables and Illustrations/figures. The number of references should not exceed 50.

- **Brief Reports.**

These will present brief clinical, technical, or preliminary experimental results and should not exceed 3,000 words. It should conform the general pattern of submission i.e., Title page, Abstract (< 200 words), Body Text, References, Tables and Illustrations/figures. The total numbers of table and figure are no more than 3. The number of references should not exceed 20.

- **Case Reports.**

Case reports should not exceed 2,000 words in total with not more than 6 authors. Abstract should be less than 150 words. In the body text, the Materials and Methods and Results sections should be replaced with a Case Report(s) section which should describe the patient's history, diagnosis, treatment, outcome, and any other pertinent information. All other sections should follow the general format. Only two figures/illustrations are permitted. The number of references should not exceed 10.

- **Letters to the Editor.**

The editors welcome all opinions and suggestions regarding the journal or articles appearing in the journals. A title for the letter should be provided at the top of the page. The writer's full name should be provided. The Letter should be no more than 250 words long and may include one table or figure and up to four references. The editorial board reserves the right to edit any letter received. Author should provide a covering letter, on his/her own letterhead, to the Editor-in-Chief stating why the Letter should be published. If it is concerning a particular article in *Acta Cardiologica Sinica* it should be within 6 months of that article's publication. The number of references should not exceed 5.

- **Editorial Comments.**

These will include invited articles or brief editorial comments representing opinions of local and foreign experts in cardiovascular medicine and research. They should be 1000-1500 words in length and not more than 20 references should be cited.

Submission of Manuscripts

- Since January, 2015, all the manuscripts must be submitted *via the online submission system*.
[URL: <https://mc04.manuscriptcentral.com/acstsoc>]
- Please prepare Microsoft Word file for your manuscript.
- Figures should be submitted in high-resolution TIF format, or alternatively in GIF, JPEG/JPG, or EPS format. They should be placed in separate files, named only with the figure numbers (e.g. "Figure1.tif").

Ethical Conduct Policy

Manuscript and material within the manuscript have not been published and are **not** being considered for publication elsewhere in whole or in part in any language, except as an abstract. The abstract cannot itself have been referenced in MEDLINE or PubMed. Plagiarism screening to verify the originality of content submitted is performed before publication. Authors, researchers and freelancers can also use the plagiarism detection software to screen their work before submission. Allegation of scientific misconduct or fraud arises if there is substantial doubt about the honesty or integrity of the work, either submitted or published. *Acta Cardiologica Sinica* reserves the right to present the allegations to the author's institution or the agency funding the research when appropriate.

Time Line

- The first decision will be usually made within 6-8 weeks from receipt of the manuscript.
- The authors could check the status of the manuscript via the online submission system.
- If the authors do not receive the decision from the editorial office within 12 weeks from the submission of the manuscript, please send an e-mail to the editorial office of *Acta Cardiologica Sinica* via acs@tsoc.org.tw.

Author Reprints and Costs

- Reprints will be charged at a rate of **US\$250** per 50 copies.
- The cost of color reproductions will be borne by the author. The cost of color reproductions will be informed by the editorial office according to the individual print expense in a case-by-case base.